

DESCRIPTION

Source *E. coli*-derived human IGF-I/IGF-1 protein
Gly49-Ala118
Accession # P05019
Produced using non-animal reagents in an animal-free laboratory.
Manufactured and tested under cGMP guidelines.

N-terminal Sequence Analysis Gly-Pro-Glu-Thr-Leu-(Cys)-Gly-Ala-Glu-Leu

Predicted Molecular Mass 7.6 kDa

SPECIFICATIONS

Activity Measured in a serum-free cell proliferation assay using MCF-7 human breast cancer cells. Karey, K.P. *et al.* (1988) Cancer Research 48:4083.
The ED₅₀ for this effect is 0.3-1.5 ng/mL.

The specific activity of recombinant human IGF-I/IGF-1 is >1000 IU/mg, which is calibrated against the human IGF-I/IGF-1 WHO International Standard (NIBSC code: 91/554).

Endotoxin Level <0.10 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.

Purity >97%, by SDS-PAGE visualized with Silver Staining and quantitative densitometry by Coomassie® Blue Staining.

Host Cell Protein <1.0 ng per µg of protein when tested by ELISA.

Mycoplasma Negative when tested in a ribosomal RNA hybridization assay.

Host Cell DNA <0.0015 ng per µg of protein when tested by PCR.

Formulation Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution Reconstitute at 100 µg/mL in PBS.

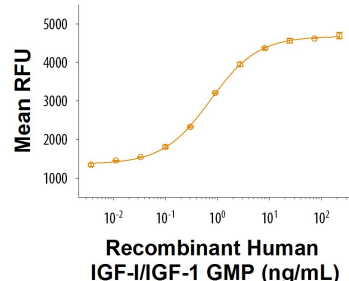
Shipping The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.

Stability & Storage Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

- A minimum of 12 months when stored at ≤ -20 °C as supplied. Refer to lot specific COA for the Use by Date.
- 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.
- 3 months, ≤ -20 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

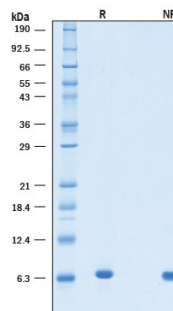
DATA

Bioactivity



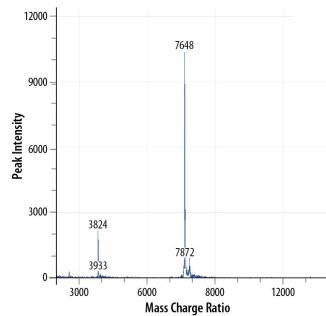
Recombinant Human IGF-I/IGF-1 GMP Protein Bioactivity GMP-grade Recombinant Human IGF-I/IGF-1 (Catalog # 291-GMP) stimulates cell proliferation in the MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line in a dose-dependent manner. The ED₅₀ for this effect is 0.3-1.5 ng/mL.

SDS-PAGE



Recombinant Human IGF-I/IGF-1 GMP Protein SDS-PAGE 2 µg/lane of Recombinant Human GMP-grade IGF-I/IGF-1 (Catalog # 291-GMP) was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (NR) conditions and visualized by Coomassie® Blue staining, showing R and NR bands at 7 kDa.

Mass Spectrometry



Recombinant Human IGF-I/IGF-1 GMP Protein Mass Spectrometry MALDI-TOF analysis of GMP-grade Recombinant Human IGF-I/IGF-1 (Catalog # 291-GMP). The major peak at 7648 Da corresponds to the measured molecular weight of the intact protein. The calculated mass is 7655 Da.

BACKGROUND

Insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF-1 or IGF-I), also known as somatomedin C, is the dominant effector of growth hormone and is structurally homologous to proinsulin. Human IGF-1 is synthesized as two precursor isoforms with N- and alternate C-terminal propeptides (1). These isoforms are differentially expressed by various tissues (1). The 7.6 kDa mature IGF-1 is identical between isoforms and is generated by proteolytic removal of the N- and C-terminal regions. Mature human IGF-1 shares 94% and 96% aa sequence identity with mouse and rat IGF-1, respectively (2), and exhibits cross-species activity. It shares 64% aa sequence identity with mature human IGF2. Circulating IGF-1 is produced by hepatocytes, while local IGF-1 is produced by many other tissues in which it has paracrine effects (1). IGF-1 induces the proliferation, migration, and differentiation of a wide variety of cell types during development and postnatally (3). IGF-1 regulates glucose and fatty acid metabolism, steroid hormone activity, and cartilage and bone metabolism (4-7). It plays an important role in muscle regeneration and tumor progression (1, 8). IGF-1 binds IGF1R, IGF2R, and the insulin receptor, although its effects are mediated primarily by IGF1R (9). IGF-1 association with IGF binding proteins increases its plasma half-life and modulates its interactions with receptors (10).

References:

1. Philippou, A. *et al.* (2007) *In Vivo* **21**:45.
2. Sandberg-Nordqvist, A.C. *et al.* (1992) *Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res.* **12**:275.
3. Guvakova, M.A. (2007) *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* **39**:890.
4. Clemmons, D.R. (2006) *Curr. Opin. Pharmacol.* **6**:620.
5. Bluher, S. *et al.* (2005) *Best Pract. Res. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.* **19**:577.
6. Garcia-Segura, L.M. *et al.* (2006) *Neuroendocrinology* **84**:275.
7. Malemud, C.J. (2007) *Clin. Chim. Acta* **375**:10.
8. Samani, A.A. *et al.* (2007) *Endocrine Rev.* **28**:20.
9. LeRoith, D. and S. Yakar (2007) *Nat. Clin. Pract. Endocrinol. Metab.* **3**:302.
10. Denley, A. *et al.* (2005) *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev.* **16**:421.

MANUFACTURING SPECIFICATIONS

GMP Proteins

R&D Systems, a Bio-Techne Brand's GMP proteins are produced according to relevant sections of the following documents: WHO TRS, No. 822, 1992 Annex 1, Good Manufacturing Practices for Biological Products; USP Chapter 1043, Ancillary Materials for Cell, Gene and Tissue-Engineered Products and USP Chapter 92, Growth Factors and Cytokines Used in Cell Therapy Manufacturing.

R&D Systems' quality focus includes:

- Manufactured and tested under an ISO 9001:2015 and ISO 13485:2016 certified quality system
- Documented processes and QA control of documentation and process changes
- Personnel training programs
- Raw material testing and vendor qualification/monitoring
- Fully validated equipment, processes and test methods
- Equipment calibration schedules using a computerized calibration program
- Facility maintenance, safety programs and pest control
- Material review process for variances
- Monitoring of stability over product shelf-life

R&D Systems strives to provide our customers with the analytical characteristics of each product so that customers may determine whether our products are appropriate for their research. The Certificate of Analysis provided contains the following lot specific information:

- N-terminal amino acid analysis, SDS-PAGE analysis, and endotoxin level (as determined by LAL assay) performed on each bulk QC lot, not on individual bottlings of each QC lot
- Post-bottling lot-specific bioassay results (compliance with an established range) and results of microbial testing according to USP
- Host Cell Protein testing performed by ELISA
- Mycoplasma testing by ribosomal RNA hybridization assay

Additional testing and documentation requested by the customer can be arranged at an additional cost.

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Our dedicated controlled-access animal-free laboratories ensure that at no point in production are the products exposed to potential contamination by animal components or byproducts. Every stage of manufacturing is conducted in compliance with R&D Systems' stringent Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs). Production and purification procedures use equipment and media that are confirmed animal-free.

Production

- All molecular biology procedures use animal-free media and dedicated labware.
- Dedicated fermentors are utilized in committed animal-free areas.

Purification

- Protein purification columns are animal-free.
- Bulk proteins are filtered using animal-free filters.
- Purified proteins are stored in animal-free containers in a dedicated cold storage room.

Quality Assurance

- Low Endotoxin Level.
- No impairment of biological activity.
- High quality product obtained under stringent conditions.

[Please read our complete Animal-Free Statement](#)

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