

DESCRIPTION

Source	Mouse myeloma cell line, NS0-derived mouse Siglec-3/CD33 protein		
	Mouse Siglec-3/CD33 (Gln17-Glu240) Accession # Q63994	IEGRMDP	Mouse IgG _{2a} (Glu98-Lys330)
	N-terminus		C-terminus
N-terminal Sequence Analysis	Gln17 inferred from enzymatic pyroglutamate treatment revealing Asp18		
Structure / Form	Disulfide-linked homodimer		
Predicted Molecular Mass	52 kDa		

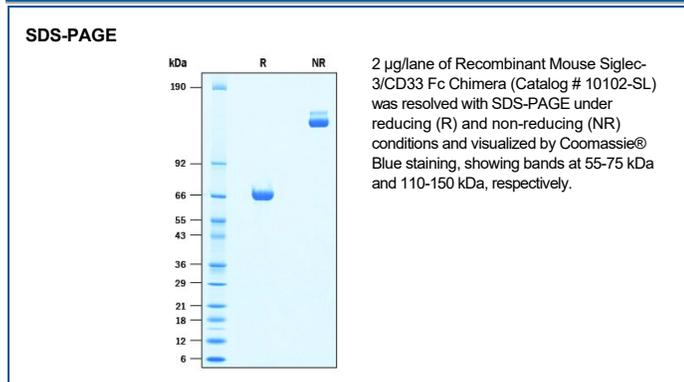
SPECIFICATIONS

SDS-PAGE	55-75 kDa, under reducing conditions
Activity	Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. When Recombinant Mouse Siglec-H Fc Chimera (Catalog # 10264-SH) is immobilized at 2 µg/mL (100 µL/well), the concentration of Recombinant Mouse Siglec-3 Fc Chimera (Catalog # 10102-SL) that produces 50% of the optimal binding response is 5-20 µg/mL.
Endotoxin Level	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.
Purity	>95%, by SDS-PAGE visualized with Silver Staining and quantitative densitometry by Coomassie® Blue Staining.
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 500 µg/mL in PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. • 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. • 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

DATA



BACKGROUND

Siglec-3 (sialic acid binding Ig-like lectin 3), also known as myeloid cell surface antigen CD33 and GP67, is an I-type (Ig-type) lectin belonging to the Ig superfamily. Siglecs are characterized by an N-terminal Ig-like V-type domain, which mediates sialic acid binding, followed by varying numbers of Ig-like C2-type domains (1, 2). Fourteen human and nine mouse Siglecs have been characterized and are divided into 2 families: CD33 related and evolutionarily conserved (3). Mature mouse Siglec-3 consists of a 224 amino acid (aa) extracellular domain (ECD), containing one IgV and one IgC2 domain and shares 56% aa identity with human Siglec-3. Mouse Siglec-3 is expressed on myeloid precursors in the bone marrow, mostly in the mature stages of the granulocytic lineage (4). Each Siglec has a distinct preference for binding the various types of sialylated glycans found on the surface of mammalian cells and they most likely evolved to regulate host immune responses via the recognition of self-glycans (5). Unlike human Siglec-3, mouse Siglec-3 lacks a canonical cytoplasmic ITIM domain. Instead, mouse Siglec-3 possesses a charged amino acid in its transmembrane domain, which may interact with an ITAM adaptor protein (6). Additionally, mouse Siglec-3 binds sialic acids found on mucins rather than α2-3- or α2-6-linked sialic acids on lactosamine units to which human Siglec-3 binds (7, 8). These differences suggest mouse and human Siglec-3 might not be functionally identical (8). Human Siglec-3 continues to be a therapeutic target for the treatment of acute myeloid leukemia and is a high potential risk factor for Alzheimer's (9).

MANUFACTURING SPECIFICATIONS

1. Crocker, P.R. and Varki, A. (2001) Trends Immunol. **22**:337.
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3. Macauley, M.S. *et al.* (2014) Nat. Rev. Immunol. **14**:653.
4. Varki, A. *et al.* (2017) Essentials of Glycobiology. Chapter 35.
5. Paulson, J. *et al.* (2012) Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. **1253**:37.
6. Pillai, S. *et al.* (2012) Ann. Rev. Immunol. **30**:357.
7. Brinkman-Van der Linden, E.C. and Varki, A. (2000) J. Bio. Chem. **275**:8633.
8. Brinkman-Van der Linden, E.C. *et al.* (2003) Mol. Cell. Bio. **23**:4199.
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